



Signalling networks using protocols such as SS7, Diameter and GTP-C are under attack from adversaries and fraudsters, exploiting loopholes in the protocols across the global interconnect to breach subscriber privacy, deny access to key services and to directly defraud mobile operators. Mobile operators urgently need to implement a signalling firewall and threat intelligence solution to ensure ongoing trust in their networks before their brand, customers, partners and subsequent revenues are negatively impacted.

SS7 was once an obscure protocol protected by a strong 'walled garden' of large government-owned telecom providers. With deregulation and the global expansion of mass mobile communications, SS7 access is now commonplace, and entry to the walled-garden can be accessed for legitimate and illegitimate means.

Diameter, a newer signalling protocol used in LTE and IMS is also at risk. Developed with an IP perspective, many more adversaries and fraudsters already possess the knowledge and skills required to carry out security exploits.

GTP-C, the data signalling protocol used within all recent generation mobile networks, has now emerged as an additional weakness and requires its own set of signalling defences in addition to SS7 and Diameter.

AdaptiveMobile Signalling Protection secures the SS7, Diameter and GTP-C networks using a unique combination of a carrier-grade signalling firewall, advanced reporting and a global threat intelligence service. The solution goes well beyond just a signalling firewall to block current attacks on the network and to react to emerging threats that seek to bypass standard SS7, Diameter and GTP-C firewall capability.

## **Typical Attacks Prevented**

Signalling Protection can secure the mobile network against the following types of SS7, Diameter and GTP-C-based privacy and fraud attacks:

### **Subscriber Location**

- · Blocks unauthorized gueries for subscriber location data
- Prevents SS7, Diameter and GTP-C cross protocol location attacks

### **Call and Data Interception**

- Blocks manipulation of network and subscriber data that could lead to 'man in the middle' attacks
- · Secures encryption keys against attack
- Prevents unauthorized access to APN and credentials abuse

#### **Fraud**

- Early detection of protocol anomalies deters and stops fraudsters from exploiting subscriber and network data leading to direct revenue loss
- Stops data billing avoidance by subscriber impersonation

#### **Denial of Service**

 Secures subscriber data against malicious attacks removing access to key services

### **Benefits**

## Monitor and block attacks without major network disruption

- Located at strategic network positions to ensure blocking of known and emerging attacks
- Fully transparent approach enables seamless protection of your network

### **Detects new types of attacks**

- Prevents GSMA Category 1,2 and 3 and low-layer attacks
- Smart machine-learning algorithms uncover suspicious activity
- Global Threat Intelligence Service leverages real world intelligence from customer sites on 5 continents

## Threat reporting enabling fast and accurate risk assessment

- Combined SS7, Diameter and GTP-C dashboard provides unique insights with drilldown to full details of original source packet
- Deep actionable insights delivered through threat exploration across multiple attributes

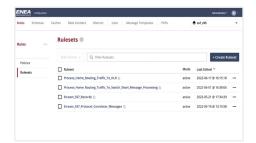
# Multiple operating modes allowing a flexible and phased approach

Passive monitoring, active routing & blocking, or combined mode

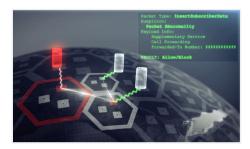


## The AdaptiveMobile Approach

AdaptiveMobile's unique three-point defence against Signalling-based threats combines our signalling firewall, security-focussed advanced analytics algorithms and reporting, and our global threat intelligence service to ensure network borders are continually secured against the most sophisticated attacks.







## **Signalling Firewall**

# Blocks malicious traffic before damage occurs

- Comprehensive shielding of your network borders
- Placed at signalling Interconnect points to secure network against attacks
- Sophisticated Management and Filtering Engine utilising smart algorithms and traffic analysis

## **Advanced Reporting**

## Analyse, report and act on threats to the network

- Flexible and extendable packet analysis to search for signalling abnormalities
- State-of-the-art threat reporting with a built-in Big-Data approach, drill down threat details and actionable insights
- Threat exploration through SDK and/or business intelligence tool of choice

## Threat Intelligence

## Discovery of new and emerging threats

- Extensive expertise in SS7, Diameter and GTP-C security to deal with signalling threats beyond GSMA guidelines
- Pioneering research and development of signalling intelligence cloud services
- Unrivalled network threat intelligence from over 80 operator deployments globally

## **Network Integration**

AdaptiveMobile Signalling Protection seamlessly fits into existing network flows

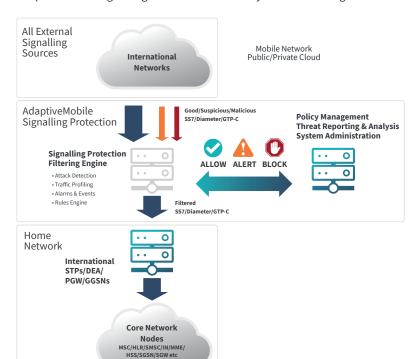






Figure 1 – AdaptiveMobile Signalling Protection Architecture



## **Key Features**

#### **Signalling Firewall**

- · Identify source & target of security attacks
- GSMA Cat 1, 2, 3 and low-layer (SS7, Diameter, GTP-C)
- · Real time application of rules & filters
- Black and White-List configuration (SS7: GT, Number Plan, OpCode & Diameter: Host and Realm & GTP-C: source and destination IP address)
- Configurable Watchlist for defining and monitoring signalling traffic of subscribers of interest

### **Rules Management**

- Sophisticated Rules UI enabling operator admin to configure and customise rules for each individual message
- Preconfigured rules are validated with real world data from across 5 continents
- Flexible powerful rule definitions across an exhaustive list of fields
- Support for SS7: MAP, CAMEL, TCAP, SCCP, SIGTRAN, & Diameter: S6a/d/c, S9, Sh interfaces, & GTP-C: Gp, S8
- Heuristics detection algorithms/machine learning
- Rules enabling stateful inspection of SS7, Diameter and GTP-C traffic
- · Location correlation across SS7, Diameter and GTP-C
- Thresholds on allowed traffic rate per operation type per node
- Nodal intelligence\*

\*Roadmap

Specification subject to change without notice

## **Advantages**

#### Security as a focus

- Leverages the expertise acquired from processing 40 billion security events per day
- Existing knowledge base of threats and attacks can be applied to SS7, Diameter and GTP-C Firewall
- · Community feedback with automatic cartridge updates
- Leading influencers of industry-wide recommendations within major industry bodies for signalling protection in mobile networks

#### **Future Proof**

- New signalling protocols can be added as threats emerge
- Roadmap of planned enhancements across full Network Protection Platform

### **Network Deployment**

- SS7 firewall deployed inline or adjunct with STP
- Diameter Signalling Gateway deployed inline in front of DEA
- Active and Monitoring operational modes
- Support for SS7: TDM, SIGTRAN & Diameter: SCTP & GTP-C: UDP

## **Advanced Threat Reporting**

- · Customizable Dashboard
- · Role-level authentication
- High level, cross protocol (SS7, Diameter, GTP-C) views of attacks with drill-down to full details of the original source message
- Scheduled reports emailed to key stakeholders
- Built-in report suite with customizable options
- Threat exploration using state-of-the-art data visualization tool
- Streaming SDK enabling third party BI tool integration for deeper interactive investigation and customer driven reports
- Dedicated workflow for Analysis Mode investigation

#### **Architecture**

- Support for geographically distributed and resilient signalling firewalls
- · Centralized firewall management and reporting
- Trusted signalling architecture deployed at scale in Tier 1 operators
- · Bare metal and virtualized today, future proofing for NFV
- Intelligence sharing with open APIs for external analytics platforms
- Security hardened platform
- Fully ready for integration with signalling intelligence platforms

#### **Designed for carriers**

- Built by the leading experts in mobile network security
- Proven platform scale handling billions of daily transactions
- Global Threat Intelligence Service leveraging real world intelligence from customer sites on 5 continents

#### **Risk Free Decision**

- AdaptiveMobile has the SS7, Diameter, GTP-C and security real world expertise to deal with the emerging signalling network threats
- By working with the industry leader, you are assured of access to unrivalled market intelligence that can proactively identify and deal with new sources of attacks before they impact your network
- · Option to introduce passive monitoring before active blocking



## **About Enea Adaptive Mobile Security**

Enea AdaptiveMobile Security is a world leader in mobile network security, everyday protecting over 80 Mobile Operators and billions of mobile subscribers and devices globally from fraudsters, criminals and nation states. We have the strongest 5G core network security team, who are designing, planning and building the very best in 5G core network security solutions focusing on threat-intelligence, security heritage and protocol correlation.

Enea AdaptiveMobile Security brings a unique security perspective on real-time mobile network traffic. The global insight provided by our 5G, Signalling and Messaging thought leaders, security specialist teams and Threat Intelligence Unit, combined with our signalling and network protection software that sits at the heart of the network, ensures Enea AdaptiveMobile Security remains at the forefront of the latest advancements in mobile networks and their security, and continues to be the trusted partner of many of the world's largest Mobile Operators.

For more information on how Enea AdaptiveMobile Security can help you protect your communications infrastructure, subscribers and revenues, please contact sales@adaptivemobile.com.

#### **Legal Notices**

© 2022 Enea AdaptiveMobile. All rights reserved. This document, or any part thereof, may not, without the written consent of Adaptive Mobile Security Limited, be copied, reprinted or reproduced in any material form including but not limited to photocopying, transcribing, transmitting or storing it in any medium or translating it into any language, in any form or by any means, be it electronic, mechanical, optical, magnetic or otherwise.

 $Adaptive Mobile, Network \, Protection \, Platform, and \, Policy \, Filter \, are \, trademarks \, of \, Adaptive \, Mobile \, Security \, Ltd. \,$ 

All other products are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners and are hereby recognised as such.

The information contained herein is believed to be accurate and reliable. Adaptive Mobile Security Ltd. accepts no responsibility for its use by any means or in any way whatsoever. Adaptive Mobile Security Ltd. shall not be liable for any expenses, costs or damage that may result from the use of the information contained within this document. The information contained herein is subject to change without notice.

#### **HEAD OFFICE**

Ferry House, 48-52 Lower Mount St, Dublin 2. Contact: sales@adaptivemobile.com

www.adaptivemobile.com

#### REGIONAL SALES CONTACT NUMBERS

US, Canada, Latin America Sales: +1 972 377 0014

UK Sales: +44 207 049 0421 Middle East Sales: +97144 33 75 83 Africa Sales: +27 87 5502315

Asia Sales: +65 31 58 12 83 European Sales: +353 1 524 9000

## REGIONAL OPERATIONAL SUPPORT CONTACT NUMBERS

UK: +44 208 584 0041 Ireland: +353 1 514 3945 India: 000-800-100-7129

US, Canada: +1 877 267 0444 LATAM: +525584211344









